

Alpha-2 Agonists (Sympathoplegics)

α_2 agonists are a class of medication which act on α_2 adrenergic receptors to yield a decreased sympathetic outflow centrally. By decreasing sympathetic outflow, these drugs treat hypertensive symptoms. Clonidine, is a commonly used antihypertensive drug which can lead to rebound hypertension if therapy is abruptly ceased. -Methyldopa is another antihypertensive agent, which is particularly helpful in pregnancy, as it treats pregnancy-induced hypertension and pre-eclampsia. Along with its α_2 agonist activity, it also works by interrupting dopamine formation. This drug, however, may result in a Coomb's+ hemolytic anemia.



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Indications

Hypertension

Hiker-BP

Drugs of this class are used to treat hypertension, as they reduce peripheral resistance by stimulating presynaptic α_2 adrenoceptors in the central nervous system.

Renal disease

Kidneys

These drugs may be used in patients with renal disease as they do not cause a decrease in blood flow to the kidney.

Mechanism of Action

Centrally acting Alpha-2 Agonist

C-Brain on Afro (2) Tutu Dragonist

The primary mechanism of action of alpha-2 agonists is stimulation of presynaptic alpha-2 receptors in the central nervous system. Drugs of this class are centrally acting and decrease sympathetic outflow, as they activate medullary presynaptic α_2 adrenoceptors. Remember that α_2 activation decreases sympathetic outflow.

Drugs

Clonidine

Clown-dine

Clonidine activates α_2 receptors, which causes inhibition of norepinephrine release from synaptic vesicles. Clonidine is frequently administered with a diuretic, and may produce side effects of lethargy, dry mouth and constipation.

Rebound Hypertension

Bouncing Hiker-BP

An adverse side effect of clonidine includes severe rebound hypertension in the case of abrupt withdrawal.

Alpha-Methyldopa

[Afro Metal-dough-boy](#)

Methyldopa decreases total peripheral resistance by reducing sympathetic outflow from the CNS. It is used to treat moderate or mild hypertension and can be used together with a diuretic for increased effect.

Pregnancy

[Pregnant-woman](#)

This drug may be used to treat hypertension during pregnancy.

Coombs (+) Hemolytic Anemia

[Positive-Comb Hemolysing-RBCs from Anemia-Anemone](#)

Methyldopa usage may lead to drug-induced immune-mediated hemolysis, leading to a positive direct Coombs test.

SLE Like Syndrome

[Dressed like a Loopy-butterfly](#)

Patients taking methyldopa may develop an SLE-like syndrome, with symptoms like fever, pericarditis, arthralgias and malaise, with positive anti-nuclear antibodies.