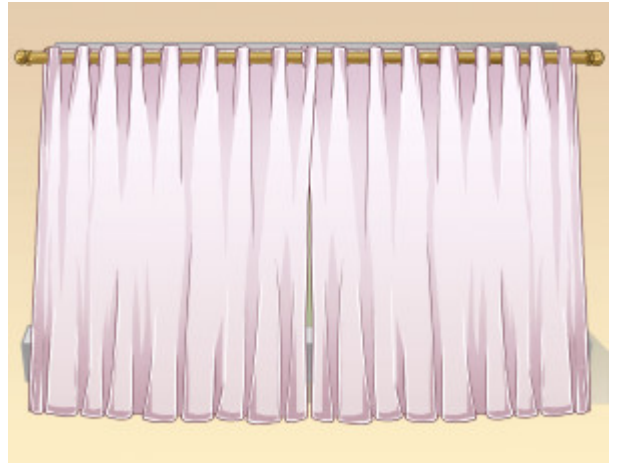


Cutane/o



PLAY PICMONIC

Meaning

Skin

Skin